# A. G. Layne, Inc.

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

SDS Distribution: The information in this document should be made available to all who may handle the product.

A.G. Layne, Inc. urges each customer or recipient of this SDS to study it carefully and consult appropriate expertise, as necessary or appropriate, to become aware of and understand the data contained in this SDS and any hazards associated with the product. It is the Buyer's/User's responsibility to ensure that his activities comply with all Federal, State, Provincial or Local laws. The information presented here pertains only to the product as shipped. The information contained herein is based on our current knowledge of the underlying data and is intended to describe the product for the purpose of health, safety and environmental requirements only. NO warranty or guarantee is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of this data or the results to be obtained from the use of the product.

**Xylene** 

## SECTION 1) CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND SUPPLIER'S IDENTIFICATION

Product ID: Xylene Product Name: Xylene

 Revision Date:
 Sep 11, 2015
 Date Printed:
 Sep 11, 2015

 Version:
 1.1
 Supersedes Date:
 May 09, 2015

Manufacturer's Name: A. G. Layne, Inc.

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Emergency Phone: CHEMTREC US: 1-800-424-9300, INTERNATIONAL CALLS: 1-703-527-3887

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Fax:

Product/Recommended Uses: Paints and coatings and a variety of industrial applications.

## **SECTION 2) HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

#### Classification:

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure - Category 2

Aspiration Hazard - Category 1

Skin Irritation - Category 2

Eye Irritation - Category 2A

Carcinogenicity - Category 2

Reproductive Toxicity - Category 2

Acute aquatic toxicity - Category 3

Flammable Liquids Category 3

Acute toxicity, Dermal - Category 4

Acute toxicity, Inhalation - Category 3

## Pictograms:









## Signal Word:

Danger

#### **Hazardous Statements - Physical:**

Flammable liquid and vapor

## **Hazardous Statements - Health:**

Toxic if inhaled

Harmful in contact with skin

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

Causes skin irritation

Causes serious eye irritation

Suspected of causing cancer (state route of exposure if it is conclusively proven that no other routes of exposure c ause the hazard)

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

### **Hazardous Statements - Environmental:**

Harmful to aquatic life

## **Precautionary Statements - General:**

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

Keep out of reach of children.

Read label before use.

## **Precautionary Statements - Prevention:**

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Avoid release to the environment.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take action to prevent static discharges.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wash with soap and water thoroughly after handling.

Obtain special instructions before use.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

#### **Precautionary Statements - Response:**

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse with water or shower.

In case of fire: Use DRY chemical, alcohol- resistant foam, water spray/fog or carbon-dioxide to extinguish.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/?

Specific treatment (see First-aid on this label).

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.

Take off contaminated clothing. And wash it before reuse. Get Medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Take off contaminated clothing. And wash it before reuse.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

## **Precautionary Statements - Storage:**

Keep cool.

Store in a well-ventilated place.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Store locked up.

## **Precautionary Statements - Disposal:**

Dispose of contents/container to disposal recycling center.

Waste management should be in full compliance with federal, state and local laws.

## **SECTION 3) COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

 CAS
 Chemical Name
 % By Weight

 0001330-20-7
 XYLENE
 64% - 96%

 0000100-41-4
 ETHYLBENZENE
 16% - 24%

 0000108-88-3
 TOLUENE
 0.482% - 0.502%

## **SECTION 4) FIRST-AID MEASURES**

#### Inhalation:

Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If victim is not breathing, call 911 and administer CPR as directed.

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

#### Skin Contact:

Rinse/wash with lukewarm, gently flowing water (and mild soap) for 15-20 minutes or until product is removed. If skin irritation occurs or you feel unwell: Get medical advice/attention.

## **Eye Contact:**

Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air. Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for 15-20 minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto the face. Get immidiate medical attention.

#### Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs naturally, lie on your side, in the recovery position. Immediately call 911 POISON CENTER/doctor/. Immediately transport to the nearest medical facility for treatment.

## **SECTION 5) FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

#### Suitable Extinguishing Media:

Dry chemical, foam, carbon dioxide or fog is recommended. Water spray is recommended to cool or protect exposed materials or structures. Carbon dioxide can displace oxygen. Use caution when applying carbon dioxide in confined spaces. Simultaneous use of foam and water on the same surface is to be avoided as water destroys the foam. Sand or earth may be used for small fires only.

## **Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:**

No data available.

#### Specific Hazards in Case of Fire:

No data available.

## Fire-fighting Procedures:

Isolate immediate hazard area and keep unauthorized personnel out. Stop spill/release if it can be done safely. Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely. Water spray may be useful in minimizing or dispersing vapors and to protect personnel.

Dispose of fire debris and contaminated extinguishing water in accordance with official regulations.

#### **Special Protective Actions:**

Wear protective pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full turnout gear.

## **SECTION 6) ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### **Emergency Procedure:**

ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

RELEASE CAN CAUSE FIRE/EXPLOSION. LIQUIDS/VAPORS MAY IGNITE.

Do not touch or walk through spilled material.

Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary people away. Remove all possible sources of ignition in the surrounding area. Notify authorities if any exposure to the general public or the environment occurs or is likely to occur.

If spilled material is cleaned up using a regulated solvent, the resulting waste mixture may be regulated.

#### Recommended Equipment:

Positive pressure, full-facepiece self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA), or positive pressure supplied air respirator with escape SCBA (NIOSH approved).

## **Personal Precautions:**

Avoid breathing vapor. Avoid contact with skin, eye or clothing. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Use explosive proof equipment. Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin and eyes. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled materials unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

#### **Environmental Precautions:**

Stop spill/release if it can be done safely. Prevent spilled material from entering sewers, storm drains, other unauthorized drainage systems and natural waterways by using sand, earth, or other appropriate barriers.

#### Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning up:

Sand, clay and absorbent socks can be used to contain a spill.

## **SECTION 7) HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### General:

Wash hands after use.

Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing.

Do not breathe vapors or mists.

Use good personal hygiene practices.

Eating, drinking and smoking in work areas is prohibited.

Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas.

Eyewash stations and showers should be available in areas where this material is used and stored.

#### **Ventilation Requirements:**

Use only with adequate ventilation to control air contaminants to their exposure limits. The use of local ventilation is recommended to control emissions near the source.

#### **Storage Room Requirements:**

Keep container(s) tightly closed and properly labeled. Store in cool, dry, well-ventilated areas away from heat, direct sunlight, strong oxidizers and any incompatibilities. Store in approved containers and protect against physical damage. Keep containers securely sealed when not in use. Indoor storage should meet OSHA standards and appropriate fire codes. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed to prevent leakage. Empty container retain residue and may be dangerous.

Use non-sparking ventilation systems, approved explosion-proof equipment and intrinsically safe electrical systems in areas where this product is used and stored.

Ground and bond containers and receiving equipment. Avoid static electricity by grounding.

Electrostatic charges may be generated during pumping. Keep away from aerosols, flammables, oxidizing agents, corrosives and from other flammable products.

## **SECTION 8) EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### **Respiratory Protection:**

If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations to a level which is adequate to protect worker, a respiratory protection program that meets or is equivalent to OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 should be followed. Check with respiratory protective equipment suppliers.

#### Skin Protection:

Use of gloves approved to relevant standards made from the following materials may provide suitable chemical protection: PVC, neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves. Suitability and durability of a glove is dependent on usage, e.g. frequency and duration of contact, chemical resistance of glove material, glove thickness, dexterity. Always seek advice from glove suppliers. Contaminated gloves should be replaced. Use of an apron and over- boots of chemically impervious materials such as neoprene or nitrile rubber is recommended to avoid skin sensitization. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace. Launder soiled clothes or properly disposed of contaminated material, which cannot be decontaminated.

## **Eye Protection:**

Wear eye protection with side shields or goggles. Wear indirect-vent, impact and splash resistant goggles when working with liquids. If additional protection is needed for entire face, use in combination with a face shield.

## **Appropriate Engineering Controls:**

Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors below their respective threshold limit value.

Chemical Name	OSHA TWA (ppm)	OSHA TWA (mg/m3)	OSHA STEL (ppm)	OSHA STEL (mg/m3)	OSHA Tables (Z1, Z2, Z3)	OSHA Carcinogen	OSHA Skin designation	NIOSH TWA (ppm)	NIOSH TWA (mg/m3)	NIOSH STEL (ppm)	NIOSH STEL (mg/m3)	NIOSH Carcinogen
ETHYLBENZENE	100	435			1			100	435	125	545	
TOLUENE	200 (a)/ 300 ceiling	0.2	500ppm /10 minutes (a)		1,2			100	375	150	560	
XYLENE	100	435			1			100	435	150	655	

Chemical Name	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	ACGIH TWA (mg/m3)	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	ACGIH STEL (mg/m3)	ACGIH Carcinogen	ACGIH Notations	ACGIH TLV Basis
ETHYLBENZENE	20				A3	A3; BEI	URT irr;Kidney dam (nephropat hy); Cochlear impair
TOLUENE	20	0.2			A4	A4; BEI	Visual impair; female repro; pregnancy loss
XYLENE	100	434	150	651	A4	A4; BEI	URT & eye irr; CNS imapir

## **SECTION 9) PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

## **Physical and Chemical Properties**

 Specific Gravity
 0.87

 Density
 7.27 lb/gal

 % VOC
 100.00%

 VOC Actual
 7.27 lb/gal

 Density VOC
 7.27 lb/gal

 % Solids By Weight
 0.00%

Appearance Colorless liquid

Odor Threshold N/A

Odor Description Aromatic, benzene like

pH N/A Water Solubility N/A

Flammability Flashpoint at or above 73 °F and below 100 °F

Flash Point Symbol N/A Flash Point 26 °C Viscosity N/A Lower Explosion Level N/A Upper Explosion Level N/A Vapor Pressure N/A Vapor Density N/A Freezing Point -15.07 °F Melting Point -15.07 °F N/A Low Boiling Point High Boiling Point N/A 865 °F **Auto Ignition Temp** Decomposition Pt N/A **Evaporation Rate** N/A Coefficient Water/Oil N/A

VOC Composite Partial Pressure 8.49767 mmHg (Calculated @ 20 C/68 F)

## **SECTION 10) STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

#### Stability:

Stable under normal conditions of use.

#### **Conditions to Avoid:**

Avoid heat, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources.

## Hazardous Reactions/Polymerization:

No data available.

## **Incompatible Materials:**

Strong oxidizing agents.

## **Hazardous Decomposition Products:**

Thermal decomposition may yield carbon dioxide and/or carbon monoxide.

## **SECTION 11) TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### Acute toxicity:

Ingestion: May be harmful or fatal if swallowed.

#### Skin Corrosion/Irritation:

Causes skin irritation

## Serious eye damage/irritation:

Causes serious eye irritation

## Germ cell mutagenicity:

No data available

## Respiratory/Skin Sensitization:

Slightly irritating to respiratory system.

#### Carcinogenicity:

Suspected of causing cancer (state route of exposure if it is conclusively proven that no other routes of exposure c ause the hazard)

#### Reproductive toxicity:

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

## **Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure:**

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

## **Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure:**

No data available

## Aspiration hazard:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

0000100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE

0000108-88-3 TOLUENE 0001330-20-7 XYLENE

## **Chronic Exposure**

0000100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE

CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Ethyl Benzene has been listed by IARC as Group 2B, Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans.

TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Ethyl Benzene has been Classified as POSSIBLE for humans.

0000108-88-3 TOLUENE

TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Toluene has been Classified as POSSIBLE for humans.

0001330-20-7 XYLENE

Xylene in high concentrations has caused embryotoxic effects in laboratory animals.

High exposure to Xylenes in some animal studies have been reported to cause health effects on the developing embryo/fetus.

## Potential Health Effects - Miscellaneous

0000100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE

Is an IARC, NTP or OSHA carcinogen. Increased susceptibility to the effects of this material may be observed in people with preexisting disease of any of the following: central nervous system, kidneys, liver, lungs. Recurrent overexposure may result in liver and kidney injury. Studies in laboratory animals have shown reproductive, embryotoxic and developmental effects. WARNING: This chemical is known to the State of California to cause cancer.

#### 0000108-88-3 TOLUENE

Increased susceptibility to the effects of this material may be observed in people with preexisting disease of any of the following: central nervous system, kidneys, liver, respiratory system, skin. Can be absorbed through the skin in harmful amounts. Recurrent overexposure may result in liver and kidney injury. High airborne levels have produced irregular heart beats in animals and occasional palpitations in humans. Rats exposed to very high airborne levels have exhibited high frequency hearing deficits. The significance of this to man is unknown. WARNING: This chemical is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

0001330-20-7 XYLENE

Increased susceptibility to the effects of this material may be observed in people with preexisting disease of any of the following: bone marrow, cardiovascular system, central nervous system, kidneys, liver, lungs. Recurrent overexposure may result in liver and kidney injury. High exposures may produce irregular heart beats. Canada classifies Xylene as a developmental toxin as high exposures to xylenes in some animal studies have been reported to cause health effects on the developing fetus/embryo. These effects were often at levels toxic to the adult animal. The significance of these effects to humans is not known. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause any of the following: irritation, dryness, cracking of the skin.

## **SECTION 12) ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Bio-accumulative Potential:**

No data available.

## Persistence and Degradability:

No data available.

#### Mobility in Soil:

No data available.

## **Toxicity:**

Harmful to aquatic life

#### Other adverse effects:

No data available.

## **SECTION 13) DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

#### **Waste Disposal Method:**

Under RCRA it is the responsibility of the user of the product to determine at the time of disposal whether the product meets RCRA criteria for hazardous waste. Waste management should be in full compliance with federal, state and local laws.

Empty Containers retain product residue which may exhibit hazards of material, therefore do not pressurize, cut, glaze, weld or use for any other purposes. Return drums to reclamation centers for proper cleaning and reuse.

## **SECTION 14) TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

## **U.S. DOT Information:**

UN1307, Xylenes, 3, PG II

## **Emergency Response Guide (ERG):**

Emergency Response Guide 130

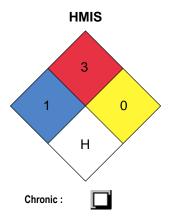
## **SECTION 15) REGULATORY INFORMATION**

CAS	Chemical Name	% By Weight	Regulation List
0001330-20-7	XYLENE	64% - 96%	CERCLA,SARA312,SARA313,VOC,IARCCarcinogen,TSCA,RCRA,CA_TAC_TOX,NEI - National Emissions Inventory,OSHA
0000100-41-4	ETHYLBENZENE	16% - 24%	CERCLA,SARA312,SARA313,VOC,IARCCarcinogen,TSCA,CA_TAC_TOX,CA_Carcinogen,NEI - National Emissions Inventory,CA_Prop65 - California Proposition 65,CA_Prop65_Type_Toxicity_Cancer - CA_Proposition65_Type_Toxicity_Cancer,OSHA
0000108-88-3	TOLUENE	0.482% - 0.502%	CERCLA,SARA312,SARA313,VOC,IARCCarcinogen,TSCA,RCRA,CA_TAC_TOX,NEI - National Emissions Inventory,CA_Prop65 - California Proposition 65,CA_Prop65_Type_Toxicity_Develop - CA_Proposition65_Type_Toxicity_Developmental,OSHA

## **SECTION 16) OTHER INFORMATION**

#### General:

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Version 1.1:

Change in Section 8

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